

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 004985
ORIGIN NSF-02

INFO OCT-01 ARA-14 ISO-00 OES-07 COME-00 CIAE-00
INR-07 NSAE-00 EB-08 /039 R

DRAFTED BY NSF/ATM/NCAR:MWILLIAMS:JAC
APPROVED BY OES/APT/SA:JGDARDIS
ARA/LA:GALLAGHER(INFO)
-----099850 091842Z /41

P 091825Z JAN 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY BRASILIA PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 004985

E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS: TGEN,BR

SUBJECT: LONG-LIVED ATMOSPHERIC MONITORING BALLOON (LLAMB)
FLIGHT IN SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE

REF: BRASIL 10579

1. SUBJECT, LLAMB FLIGHT IN SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE: THE
FOLLOWING INFORMATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED TO US BY THE
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (NSF) IN REPLY TO RETEL FROM
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA.

2. THE LLAMB BALLOON WEIGHS 61 KILOGRAMS. IT IS MADE OF
LAMINEA OF POLYESTER, ALUMNIN FOIL, AND KEVLAE WEIGHING
200 GRAMS PER METER. THE GAS IS HELIUM WHICH IS COMPLETELY
INERT. A 7 KG GONDOLA IS SUSPENDED 30 METERS BELOW THE
BALLOON. THE BALLOON IS COMPLETELY METALLIZED AND HAS A
RADAR CROSS-SECTION OF 64 SQUARE METERS AT ALL FREQUENCIES.
BALLOON AND PAYLOAD WOULD BE HAZARDOUS FOR IMPACT WITH A
FIGHTER AIRCRAFT.

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PAGE 02 STATE 004985

3. WE CAN PROVIDE 24-HOUR NOTICE OF PREDICTED OVERFLIGHT
OF BRAZIL IF DESIRED BY GOB. WE WOULD EXPECT PASSAGES OVER
BRAZIL, IF ANY, NOT TO BE MORE FREQUENT THAN ONCE EVERY 2
WEEKS.

4. CUT-DOWN NORTH OF 15 DEGREES N IS REQUIRED TO PREVENT

OVERFLIGHT OF CERTAIN NORTHERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES WHICH
HAVE INDICATED AN UNWILLINGNESS TO PERMIT OVERFLIGHT FOR
POLITICAL RATHER THAN SAFETY REASONS.

5. COMMAND CUT-DOWN WILL NOT BE ACCOMPLISHED OVER BRAZIL
WITHOUT PRIOR NOTIFICATION AND APPROVAL OF GOB. PRESSURE
CUT-DOWN IS LIKELY TO OCCURE ONLY AT LATITUDES SOUTH OF
50 DEGREES SOUTH. VANCE

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Draft Date: 09 jan 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
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Disposition Approved on Date:
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Disposition Event:
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ISecure: 1
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